

## INDEX OF AUTHORS

- AKIYAMA, T. — See KAWAMURA, S.  
 ALI, T. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 ALPAR, O. — See BOWEN, J.C.  
 ALTWEGG, M. — See MARTINETTI, G.  
 AMES, G.F.-L. — Energy coupling in periplasmic permeases: the histidine permease as a model system ..... 341  
 AMOURIAUX, P. — See SAINT GIRONS, I.  
 ARIAS, C.F. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 ARONDEL, J. — See FONTAINE, A.  
 ASCENZIONI, F., DELLA VALLE, G., GUERRINI, A.M., PISANI, G., BIONDI, O. and DONINI, P. — A human DNA telomeric fragment contains yeast ARS and mitotic stabilizing sequences ..... 1117  
 ASSELINEAU, J., ROUSSEL, J. et PICHINOTY, F. — Chimiotaxonomie de bactéries à Gram positif métabolisant le B-caryophyllène ..... 599  
 BACHELLIER, S. — See GILSON, E.  
 BALAJEE, S. and MAHADEVAN, A. — Utilization of aromatic substances by *Azotobacter chroococcum* ..... 577  
 BARANTON, G. — See SAINT GIRONS, I.  
 BARANTON, G. — See PÉROLAT, P.  
 BARANTON, G. — See POSTIC, D.  
 De BARJAC, H. — See CHARLES, J.-F.  
 BARLETTA, R.G., SNAPPER, B., CIRILLO, J.D., CONNELL, N.D., KIM, D.D., JACOBS, W.R. and BLOOM, B.R. — Recombinant BCG as a candidate oral vaccine vector ..... 931  
 BARRAY, S. — See LETOUVET-PAWLAK, B.  
 BARROW, P.A., HASSAN, J.O., LOVELL, M.A. and BERCHIERI, A. — Vaccination of chickens with *aroA* and other mutants of *Salmonella typhimurium* and *S. enteritidis* ..... 851  
 BEDOUELLE, H. — See HERMANN, M.  
 BÉGAUD, E. — See GERMANI, Y.  
 BEGG, K. — See DONACHIE, W.D.  
 BENSON, R.F., THACKER, W.L., FANG, F.C., KANTER, B., MAYBERRY, W.R. and BRENNER, D.J. — *Legionella saintelensis* serogroup 2 isolated from patients with pneumonia ..... 453  
 BENZ, I. and SCHMIDT, M.A. — Diffuse adherence of enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* strains ..... 785  
 BERCHIERI, A. — See BARROW, P.A.  
 BERGDOLL, M.S. — See GOYACHE, J.  
 BERMUDEZ, L.E. and YOUNG, L.S. — Killing of *Mycobacterium avium*: insights provided by the use of recombinant cytokines ..... 241  
 BERTHON, P. — See PARDON, P.  
 BETTS, J. — See WILSON, D.R.

- BIONDI, O. — See ASCENZIONI, F.  
 BLOM-POTAR, M.-C. — See THOREL, M.F.  
 BLOOM, B.R. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 BOCKEMÜHL, J. — See Le MINOR, L.  
 BOERSMA, W.J.A. — See GERRITSE, K.  
 BOLLET, C. — See PICHINOTY, F.  
 BOSECKER, B.A. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.  
 BOTFIELD, M.C., WILSON, D.M. and HASTING WILSON, T. — The melibiose carrier of *Escherichia coli* ..... 328  
 BOUJAARFAR, N., FRENEY, J., BOUVET, P.J.M. and JEDDI, M. — Cell surface hydrophobicity of 88 clinical strains of *Acinetobacter baumannii* ..... 477  
 BOULOC, P. — See D'ARI, R.  
 BOUVET, P.J.M. — See BOUJAARFAR, N.  
 BOWEN, J.C., ALPAR, O., PHILLPOTTS, R., ROBERTS, I.S. and BROWN, M.R.W. — Preliminary studies in infection by attenuated *Salmonella* in guinea pig and on expression on herpes simplex virus ..... 873  
 BOYKO, S.A. — See PEARSON, G.D.N.  
 BRENNER, D.J. — See BENSON, R.F.  
 BRENNER, D.J. — See GELEV, I.  
 BROOKER, R.J. — The lactose permease of *Escherichia coli* ..... 309  
 BROWN, M.R.W. — See BOWEN, J.C.  
 BUZONI-GATEL, D. — See PARDON, P.  
 CALDERWOOD, S.B. — See PEARSON, G.D.N.  
 CAMPRUBI, S. — See MERINO, S.  
 CÁRDENAS, L. — See CLEMENTS, J.D.  
 CARTER, G.P. — See GELEV, I.  
 De CARVALHO, E.F. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.  
 CASAREGOLA, S. — See HOLLAND, I.B.  
 CASTRO, S. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 CHARBIT, A. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 CHARLES, I.G. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 CHARLES, I.G. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 CHARLES, J.-F., NICOLAS, L., SEBARL, M. and de BARJAC, H. — *Clostridium bifermentans* serovar *malaysia*: sporulation, biogenesis of inclusion bodies and larvicidal effect on mosquito ..... 721  
 CHATFIELD, S. — See WILSON, D.R.  
 CHATFIELD, S.N. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 CIRILLO, J.D. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 CLAASSEN, E. — See GERRITSE, K.  
 CLARK-CURTISS, J.E., THOLE, J.E.R., SATHISH, M., BOSECKER, B.A., SELA, S., de CARVALHO, E.F. and ESSER, R.E. — Protein antigens of *Mycobacterium leprae* ..... 859  
 CLEMENTS, J.D. and CÁRDENAS, L. — Vaccines against enterotoxigenic bacterial pathogens based on hybrid *Salmonella* that express heterologous antigens ..... 981  
 COCKAYNE, A. — See MARTIN, P.M.V.  
 COHEN, S., POWELL, C.J., DUBOIS, D.R., HARTMAN, A., SUMMERS, P.J. and ECKELS, K.H. — Expression of the envelope antigen of dengue virus in vaccine strains of *Salmonella* ..... 855  
 COLLINS, F.M. — *In vivo* vs. *in vitro* killing of virulent *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* ..... 212  
 COMERFORD, S. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 CONNELL, N.D. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 CONSLER, T.G. — See ROEPE, P.D.  
 COOK, W.R. — See ROTHFIELD, L.I.  
 COOPER, S. — The *Escherichia coli* cell cycle ..... 17  
 CORNELIS, G.R. — See SORY, M.-P.

- CORRE, J., LUCCHINI, J.J., MERCIER, G.M. and CREMIEUX, A. — Antibacterial activity of phenylethyl alcohol and resulting membrane alterations .. 483
- CORRE, J. — See LUCCHINI, J.J.
- COSTA, G. — See JOHNSON, K.S.
- CREMIEUX, A. — See CORRE, J.
- CREMIEUX, A. — See LUCCHINI, J.J.
- CROWLE, A.J. — Intracellular killing by mycobacteria ..... 231
- CRUAUD, P., YAMASHITA, J.T., MARTIN CASABONA, N., PAPA, F. and DAVID, H.L. — Evaluation of a novel 2,3-diacyl-trehalose-2'-sulphate (SL-IV) antigen for case finding and diagnosis of leprosy and tuberculosis 679
- CRYZ, S. — See LEVINE, M.M.
- CURTISS, R. III, GALAN, J.E., NAKAYAMA, K. and KELLY, S.M. — Stabilization of recombinant avirulent vaccine strains *in vivo* ..... 797
- CURTISS, R. III — See HASSAN, J.O.
- DACOSTA, B., SANSONETTI, P. and RYTER, A. — Immunolabelling of Shiga toxin in macrophages infected with *Shigella dysenteriae* 1 ..... 543
- DANNENBERG, A.M. Jr — Controlling tuberculosis: The pathologist's point of view ..... 192
- D'ARI, R. and NANNINGA, N. — Cell shape and division in *Escherichia coli*. Introduction ..... 7
- D'ARI, R., MAGUIN, E., BOULOC, P., JAFFÉ, A., ROBIN, A., LIÉBART, J.-C. and JOSELEAU-PETIT, D. — Aspects of cell regulation ..... 9
- DASSA, E. — See FRANCOZ, E.
- DAUGA, C., GRIMONT, F. and GRIMONT, P.A.D. — Nucleotide sequences of 15S rRNA from ten *Serratia* species ..... 1139
- DAVID, H.L. — The spectrum of tuberculosis and leprosy: what can be the significance of specific humoral responses? ..... 197
- DAVID, H.L. — See CRUAUD, P.
- DAVIDSON, A.L. — See DEAN, D.A.
- DEAN, D.A., DAVIDSON, A.L. and NIKAIIDO, H. — The role of ATP as the energy source for maltose transport in *Escherichia coli* ..... 348
- DeBOER, P. — See ROTHFIELD, L.I.
- DELLA VALLE, G. — See ASCENZIONI, F.
- DENIS, M. — See PICHINOTY, F.
- DESILVA, L. — See HORMAECHE, C.E.
- DIMROTH, P. — Bacterial energy transductions coupled to sodium ions ... 332
- DiRITA, V.J. — See PEARSON, G.D.N.
- DONACHIE, W.D. and BEGG, K. — Genes and the replication cycle of *Escherichia coli* ..... 64
- DONINI, P. — See ASCENZIONI, F.
- DOUGAN, G. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.
- DOUGAN, G. — See JOHNSON, K.S.
- DOUGAN, G. — See WILSON, D.R.
- DOURNON, E. — See PETITJEAN, F.
- DUBOIS, D.R. — See COHEN, S.
- DUFRESNE, Y. — See POSTIC, D.
- DYALL-SMITH, M.L. — See REEVES, P.R.
- EB, F. — See MONCAN, T.
- ECKELS, K.H. — See COHEN, S.
- EDLINGER, C. — See POSTIC, D.
- EGOROVA, T.P. — See LEVENSON, V.I.
- ELLNER, J.J. — Sources of variability in assays of the interaction of mycobacteria with mononuclear phagocytes: of mice and men ..... 237
- ELMERICH, C. — A brief survey of the plasmid world ..... 617
- ERNI, B. — Coupling of energy to glucose transport by the bacterial phototransferase system ..... 360
- ESSER, R.E. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.



- FAIRWEATHER, N.F., CHATFIELD, S.N., CHARLES, I.G., ROBERTS, M., LIPSCOMBE, M., JING LI, L., STRUGNELL, D., COMERFORD, S., TITE, J. and DOUGAN, G. — Use of live attenuated bacteria to stimulate immunity ..... 769
- FANG, F.C. — See BENSON, R.F.
- FERRECCIO, C. — See LEVINE, M.M.
- FINLAY, B.B. — See WILSON, D.R.
- FLESCH, I.E.A. — See KAUFMANN, S.H.E.
- FONTAINE, A., ARONDEL, J. and SANSONETTI, P.J. — Construction and evaluation of live attenuated vaccine strains of *Shigella flexneri* and *Shigella dysenteriae* 1 ..... 907
- FOSTER, T.J. — See VAUGHAN, L.
- FOURNIÉ, E. — See PÉROLAT, P.
- FRANCOZ, E., MOLLA, A., DASSA, E., SAURIN, W. and HOFNUNG, M. — The maltoporin of *Salmonella typhimurium*: sequence and folding model .. 1039
- FRANCOZ, E., SCHNEIDER, E. and DASSA, E. — The sequence of the *malG* gene from *Salmonella typhimurium* and its functional implications ..... 633
- FREIMUTH, P. and STEINMAN, R.M. — Insertion of myoglobin T-cell epitopes into the *Escherichia coli* alkaline phosphatase ..... 995
- FRENEY, J. — See BOUJAAFAR, N.
- De la FUENTE, R. — See GOYACHE, J.
- Van FURTH, R. — Mycobacteria and macrophage activation ..... 256
- GALAN, J.E. — See CURTISS, R. III.
- GELEV, E. — See GELEV, I.
- GELEV, I., GELEV, E., STEIGERWALT, A.G., CARTER, G.P. and BRENNER, D.J. — Identification of the bacterium associated with haemorrhagic septicaemia in rainbow trout as *Hafnia alvei* ..... 573
- GEORGES, A.J. — See MARTIN, P.M.V.
- GERMANI, Y., POPOFF, M.R., BÉGAUD, E. and GUESDON, J.L. — Competitive erythroimmunoassay for detecting *Clostridium perfringens* type A enterotoxin in stool specimens ..... 563
- GERRITSE, K., POSNO, M., SCHELLEKENS, M.M., BOERSMA, W.J.A. and CLAASSEN, E. — Oral administration of TNP-*Lactobacillus* conjugates in mice: a model for evaluation of mucosal and systemic immune responses and memory formation elicited by transformed lactobacilli ..... 955
- GILSON, E., BACHELLIER, S., PERRIN, S., PERRIN, D., GRIMONT, P.A.D., GRIMONT, F. and HOFNUNG, M. — Palindromic unit highly repetitive DNA sequences exhibit species specificity within *Enterobacteriaceae* ..... 1103
- GLAUNER, B. — See HÖLTJE, J.-V.
- GLOCKER, B. and RASCHED, I. — Genetic analysis of the transfer region of the IncN plasmid N3 ..... 621
- GOEBEL, W. — See LIBBY, S.J.
- GOLDBERG, M.B. — See PEARSON, G.D.N.
- GOMEZ-LUCIA, E. — See GOYACHE, J.
- GOYACHE, J., RUIZ-SANTA QUITERA, J.A., ORDEN, J.A., HERNANDEZ, F.J., GOMEZ-LUCIA, E., de la FUENTE, R., BERGDOLL, M.S. and SUAREZ, G. — TSST-1 production by *Staphylococcus aureus* subsp. *anaerobius* ..... 1073
- GRIFFITHS, A. — See WILSON, D.R.
- GRIMONT, F. — See DAUGA, C.
- GRIMONT, F. — See GILSON, E.
- GRIMONT, F. — See KOBLAVI, S.
- GRIMONT, F. — See PÉROLAT, P.
- GRIMONT, F. — See POSTIC, D.
- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See DAUGA, C.
- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See GILSON, E.
- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See KOBLAVI, S.
- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See PÉROLAT, P.
- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See POSTIC, D.



- GRIMONT, P.A.D. — See URDACI, M.C.  
 GUERRINI, A.M. — See ASCENZIONI, F.  
 GUESDON, J.L. — See GERMANI, Y.  
 GUESPIN-MICHEL, J.F. — See LETOUVET-PAWLAK, B.  
 GUILLOTEAU, L. — See PARDON, P.  
 HALE, T.L. — Hybrid vaccines using *Escherichia coli* as an antigen carrier 913  
 HARRISON, J.L., TAYLOR, L.M. and O'CONNOR, C.D. — Presentation of foreign antigenic determinants at the bacterial cell surface using the TraT lipoprotein ..... 1009  
 HARTMAN, A. — See COHEN, S.  
 HASSAN, J.O. and CURTISS, R. III — Control of colonization by virulent *Salmonella typhimurium* by oral immunization of chickens with avirulent  $\Delta$ *cya*  $\Delta$ *crp* *S. typhimurium* ..... 839  
 HASSAN, J.O. — See BARROW, P.A.  
 HASTING WILSON, T. — See BOTFIELD, M.C.  
 HEDEGAARD, L. — See KLEMM, P.  
 HEFFRON, F. — See LIBBY, S.J.  
 HELMSTETTER, C.E. and LEONARD, A.C. — Involvement of cell shape in the replication and segregation of chromosomes in *Escherichia coli* ..... 30  
 HENSERSON, P.J.F. — The homologous glucose transport proteins of prokaryotes and eukaryotes ..... 316  
 HERMANN, M. and BEDOUELLE, H. — A method for monitoring double restriction cuts within a polylinker ..... 187  
 HERNANDEZ, F.J. — See GOYACHE, J.  
 HIGGINS, C.F. — The role of ATP in binding-protein-dependent transport systems ..... 353  
 HIRAGA, S. — Partitioning of nucleoids ..... 50  
 HIRAYAMA, K. — See KAWAMURA, S.  
 HOBOM, G. — See PISTOR, S.  
 HODGSON, D.A. — See LETOUVET-PAWLAK, B.  
 HOEBEKE, J. — See PETITJEAN, F.  
 HÖLTJE, J.-V. and GLAUNER, B. — Structure and metabolism of the murein sacculus ..... 75  
 HOFNUNG, M. — See FRANCOZ, E.  
 HOFNUNG, M. — See GILSON, E.  
 HOFNUNG, M. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 HOFNUNG, M. — See SCHÖDEL, F.  
 HOLLAND, I.B., CASAREGOLA, S. and NORRIS, V. — Cytoskeletal elements and calcium: do they play a role in the *Escherichia coli* cell cycle? ..... 131  
 HOLMES, I.H. — See REEVES, P.R.  
 HOLMGREN, J. — See SANCHEZ, J.  
 HONE, D. — See LEVINE, M.M.  
 HORMAECHE, C.E., JOYSEY, H.S., DESILVA, L., IZHAR, M. and STOCKER, B.A.D. — Immunity induced by live attenuated salmonella vaccines ..... 757  
 HORMAECHE, C.E. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 ISHINO, F. — See MATSUHASHI, M.  
 IZHAR, M. — See HORMAECHE, C.E.  
 JACOBS, W.R. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 JACOBSON, G.R. — Coupling of energy to D-mannitol transport in *Escherichia coli* ..... 365  
 JAFFÉ, A. — See D'ARI, R.  
 JEDDI, M. — See BOUJAAR, N.  
 JING LI, L. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 JOHANSSON, S. — See SANCHEZ, J.  
 JOHNSON, K.S., CHARLES, I.G., DOUGAN, G., MILLER, I.A., PICKARD, D., O'GOARA, P., COSTA, G., ALI, T. and HORMAECHE, C.E. — The role of a stress-response protein in bacterial virulence ..... 823

- JOHNSON, M.A. — See REEVES, P.R.  
 De JONGE, B.L.M. — See NANNINGA, N.  
 JOSELEAU-PETIT, D. — See D'ARI, R.  
 JOYSEY, H.S. — See HORMAECHÉ, C.E.  
 KABACK, H.R. — See ROEPE, P.D.  
 KAEFFER, B. — See PARDON, P.  
 KANTER, B. — See BENSON, R.F.  
 KAPER, J.B. and LEVINE, M.M. — Recombinant attenuated *Vibrio cholerae* strains used as live oral vaccines ..... 901  
 KAUFMANN, S.H.E. — Immunity to mycobacteria ..... 765  
 KAUFMANN, S.H.E. and FLESCHE, I.E.A. — Antimicrobial functions in bone-marrow-derived macrophages ..... 244  
 KAWAMURA, S., HIRAYAMA, K., MISHIMA, M., MIYAJI, S., AKIYAMA, T. and MITSUOKA, T. — Endotoxic activity in faeces of mice from different microbiological environments ..... 1095  
 KELLY, S.M. — See CURTISS, R. III.  
 KIM, D.D. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 KLEMM, P. and HEDEGAARD, L. — Fimbriae of *Escherichia coli* as carriers of heterologous antigenic sequences ..... 1013  
 KOBLAVI, S., GRIMONT, F. and GRIMONT, P.A.D. — Clonal diversity of *Vibrio cholerae* O1 evidenced by rRNA gene restriction patterns ..... 645  
 KOCH, A.L. — The surface stress theory for the case of *Escherichia coli*: the paradoxes of Gram-negative growth ..... 119  
 KOCH, A.L. — Additional arguments for the key role of "smart" autolysins in the enlargement of the wall of Gram-negative bacteria ..... 529  
 LANTIER, F. — See PARDON, P.  
 Le MINOR, L., POPOFF, M.Y. and BOCKEMÜHL, J. — Supplement 1989 (n° 33) to the Kauffmann-White scheme ..... 1173  
 LECLERC, C. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 LEONARD, A.C. — See HELMSTETTER, C.E.  
 LETOUVET-PAWLAK, B., MONNIER, C., BARRAY, S., HODGSON, D.A. and GUESPIN-MICHEL, J.F. — Comparison of  $\beta$ -galactosidase production by two inducible promoters in *Myxococcus xanthus* ..... 425  
 LEUNG, K.Y. — See WILSON, D.R.  
 LEVENSON, V.I. and EGOROVA, T.P. — Polysaccharide nature of O antigen in protective ribosomal preparations from *Shigella*: experimental evidence and implications for the ribosomal vaccine concept ..... 707  
 LEVINE, M.M., HONE, D., TACKET, C., FERRECCIO, C. and CRYZ, S. — Clinical and field trials with attenuated *Salmonella typhi* as live oral vaccines and as "carrier" vaccines ..... 807  
 LEVINE, M.M. — See KAPER, J.B.  
 LIBBY, S.J., GOEBEL, W., MUIR, S., SONGER, G. and HEFFRON, F. — Cloning and characterization of a cytotoxin gene from *Salmonella typhimurium* ..... 775  
 LIÉBART, J.C. — See D'ARI, R.  
 LIEVENS, P.M.-J. — See POZZI, G.  
 LIPSCOMBE, M. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 LÓPEZ, S. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 LOVELL, M.A. — See BARROW, P.A.  
 LOWENADLER, B. — See SANCHEZ, J.  
 LUBITZ, W. — See SZOSTAK, M.  
 LUCCHINI, J.J., CORRE, J. and CREMIEUX, A. — Antibacterial activity of phenolic compounds and aromatic alcohols ..... 499  
 LUCCHINI, J.J. — See CORRE, J.  
 MAGANELLI, R. — See POZZI, G.  
 MAGUIN, E. — See D'ARI, R.  
 MAHADEVAN, A. — See BALAJEE, S.  
 MALONEY, P.C. — A consensus structure for membrane transport ..... 374

- MAMMINA, C. — See NASTASI, A.  
 MARCHAND, M. — See URDADI, M.C.  
 MARGARITA, D. — See SAINT GIRONS, I.  
 MARLY, J. — See PARDON, P.  
 MARTIN, P.M.V., COCKAYNE, A., GEORGES, A.J. and PENN, C.W. — Immune response to *Treponema pertenue* and *Treponema pallidum* Nichols in patients with yaws ..... 181  
 MARTIN CASABONA, N. — See CRUAUD, P.  
 MARTINEAU, P. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 MARTINETTI, G. and ALTWEGG, M. — rRNA gene restriction patterns and plasmid analysis as a tool for typing *Salmonella enteritidis* ..... 1151  
 MATA, E. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 MATSUHASHI, M., WACHI, M. and ISHINO, F. — Machinery for cell growth and division: penicillin-binding proteins and other proteins ..... 89  
 MAYBERRY, W.R. — See BENSON, R.F.  
 MAYER, L.W. — See O'CONNOR, S.P.  
 MEKALANOS, J.J. — See MILLER, S.I.  
 MEKALANOS, J.J. — See PEARSON, G.D.N.  
 MENDES, E.N. — See QUEIROZ, D.M.M.  
 MENEZES, M.E. — See ROEPE, P.D.  
 MERCIER, G.M. — See CORRE, J.  
 MERINO, S., CAMPRUBI, S. and TOMAS, J.M. — Identification of the cell surface receptor for bacteriophage 18 from *Aeromonas hydrophila* ..... 173  
 MEYER, T.F. — See YAN, Z.X.  
 MILLER, S.I., MEKALANOS, J.J. and PULKKINEN, W.S. — *Salmonella* vaccines with mutations in the *phoP* virulence regulon ..... 817  
 MILLER, I.A. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 MISHIMA, M. — See KAWAMURA, S.  
 MITCHELL, P. — Osmochemistry of solute translocation ..... 286  
 MITSUOKA, T. — See KAWAMURA, S.  
 MIYAJI, S. — See KAWAMURA, S.  
 MOLLA, A. — See FRANCOZ, E.  
 MONCAN, T., EB, F. and ORFILA, J. — Monoclonal antibodies in serovar determination of 53 *Chlamydia trachomatis* isolates from Amiens, France 695  
 MONNIER, C. — See LETOUVET-PAWLAK, B.  
 MUIR, S. — See LIBBY, S.J.  
 MULDER, E. — See WOLDRINGH, C.L.  
 MUSMANNO, R.A. — See POZZI, G.  
 NAKAYAMA, K. — See CURTISS, R. III.  
 NANNINGA, N., WIENTJES, F.B., de JONGE, B.L.M. and WOLDRINGH, C.L. — Polar cap formation during cell division in *Escherichia coli* ..... 103  
 NANNINGA, N. — See D'ARI, R.  
 NANNINGA, N. — See WOLDRINGH, C.L.  
 NASTASI, A., VILLAFRATE, M.R., MAMMINA, C., PONTELLO, M. and RICCI, M. — Molecular analysis of strains of *Shigella boydii* isolated in northern and southern Italy ..... 1163  
 NAUCIEL, C. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 NICOLAS, L. — See CHARLES, J.-F.  
 NIKAIDO, H. — See DEAN, D.A.  
 NORRIS, V. — See HOLLAND, I.B.  
 O'CALLAGHAN, D., CHARBIT, A., MARTINEAU, P., LECLERC, C., van der WERF, S., NAUCIEL, C. and HOFNUNG, M. — Immunogenicity of foreign peptide epitopes expressed in bacterial envelope proteins ..... 963  
 O'CONNOR, C.D. — See HARRISON, J.L.  
 O'CONNOR, S.P., RUMSCHLAG, H.S. and MAYER, L.W. — Nucleotide sequence of the gene encoding the 35-kDa protein of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 407  
 OGGIONI, M.R. — See POZZI, G.



- O'GOARA, P. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 ORDEN, J.A. — See GOYACHE, J.  
 ORFILA, J. — See MONCAN, T.  
 OSWALD, I.P. — See PARDON, P.  
 PAPA, F. — See CRUAUD, P.  
 PARDON, P., SANCHIS, R., MARLY, J., LANTIER, F., GUILLLOTEAU, L., BUZONI-GATEL, OSWALD, I.P., PÉPIN, M., KAEFFER, B., BERTHON, P. and POPOFF, M.Y. — Experimental ovine salmonellosis (*Salmonella Abortusovis*): pathogenesis and vaccination ..... 945  
 PEARSON, G.D.N., DiRITA, V.J., GOLDBERG, M.B., BOYKO, S.A., CALDERWOOD, S.B. and MEKALANOS, J.J. — New attenuated derivatives of *Vibrio cholerae* ..... 893  
 PENN, C.W. — See MARTIN, P.M.V.  
 PÉPIN, M. — See PARDON, P.  
 PERALES, G. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 PÉROLAT, P., GRIMONT, F., REGNAULT, B., GRIMONT, P.A.D., FOURNIÉ, E., THEVENET, H. and BARANTON, G. — rRNA gene restriction patterns of *Legionella pneumophila*: a molecular typing system ..... 159  
 PEROLAT, P. — See POSTIC, D.  
 PERRIN, D. — See GILSON, E.  
 PERRIN, S. — See GILSON, E.  
 PETITJEAN, F., DOURNON, E., STROSBERG, A.D. and HOEBEKE, J. — Isolation, purification and partial analysis of the lipopolysaccharide antigenic determinant recognized by a monoclonal antibody to *Legionella pneumophila* serogroup 1 ..... 1077  
 PHILLPOTTS, R. — See BOWEN, J.C.  
 PICHINOTY, F., DENIS, M. et BOLLET, C. — Isolement, caractères morphologiques et biochimiques de bactéries à Gram positif métabolisant le  $\beta$ -caryophyllène ..... 585  
 PICHINOTY, F. — See ASSELINEAU, J.  
 PICKARD, D. — See JOHNSON, K.S.  
 PIFFARETTI, J.-C. and SOLDATI, L. — TnA transposons can be introduced and maintained in *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* ..... 519  
 PISANI, G. — See ASCENZIONI, F.  
 PISTOR, S. and HOBOM, G. — *OmoA*-haemagglutinin fusion proteins for oral immunization with live attenuated *Salmonella* ..... 879  
 PLEBAŃSKI, M. — See SALAS-VIDAL, E.  
 PLEVANI, P. — See POZZI, G.  
 PONTELLO, M. — See NASTASI, A.  
 POPOFF, M.R. — See GERMANI, Y.  
 POPOFF, M.Y. — See LE MINOR, L.  
 POPOFF, M.Y. — See PARDON, P.  
 POSNO, M. — See GERRITSE, K.  
 POSTIC, D., EDLINGER, C., RICHAUD, C., GRIMONT, F., DUFRESNE, Y., PEROLAT, P., BARANTON, G. and GRIMONT, P.A.D. — Two genomic species in *Borrelia burgdorferi* ..... 465  
 POWELL, C.J. — See COHEN, S.  
 POZZI, G., MUSMANNO, R.A., LIEVENS, P.M.-J., OGGIONI, M.R., PLEVANI, P. and MANGANELLI, R. — Method and parameters for genetic transformation of *Streptococcus sanguis* Challis ..... 659  
 PULKKINEN, W.S. — See MILLER, S.I.  
 QUEIROZ, D.M.M., MENDES, E.N., TOLEDO, M.R.F. and TRABULSI, L.R. — Identification of a new enteroinvasive *Escherichia coli* strain ..... 703  
 QUILLARDET, P. — Mutation rate, transcription and gene position ..... 403  
 RAK, B. — See SUTRINA, S.L.  
 RASTOGI, N. — Killing intracellular mycobacteria: dogmas and realities. Introduction ..... 191

- RASTOGI, N. — Killing intracellular mycobacteria in *in vitro* macrophage systems: what may be the role of known host microbicidal mechanisms? 217
- RASTOGI, N. — See THOREL, M.F.
- REEVES, P.R., JOHNSON, M.A., HOLMES, I.H. and DYALL-SMITH, M.L. — Expression of rotavirus VP7 antigens in fusions with bacterial proteins 1019
- REGNAULT, B. — See PÉROLAT, P.
- REIZER, A. — See REIZER, J.
- REIZER, J., REIZER, A. and SAIER, M.H. Jr — The cellobiose permease of *Escherichia coli* consists of three proteins and is homologous to the lactose permease of *Staphylococcus aureus* ..... 1061
- REIZER, J., REIZER, A. and SAIER, M.H. Jr — The Na<sup>+</sup>/pantothenate symporter (PanF) of *Escherichia coli* is homologous to the Na<sup>+</sup>/proline symporter (PutP) of *E. coli* and the Na<sup>+</sup>/glucose symporters of mammals ... 1069
- REIZER, J. — See SAIER, M.H. Jr
- RESCHED, I. — See GLOCKER, B.
- REUSS, F. — See YAN, Z.X.
- RICCI, M. — See NASTASI, A.
- RICHAUD, C. — See POSTIC, D.
- ROBERTS, I.S. — See BOWEN, J.C.
- ROBIN, A. — See D'ARI, R.
- ROBERTS, M. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.
- ROEPE, P.D., CONSLER, T.G., MENEZES, M.E. and KABACK, H.R. — The lac permease of *Escherichia coli* site-directed mutagenesis studies on the mechanism of  $\beta$ -galactoside/H<sup>+</sup> symport ..... 290
- ROOK, G.A.W. — The role of activated macrophages in protection and immunopathology in tuberculosis ..... 253
- ROSEN, B.P. — The plasmid-encoded arsenical resistance pump: an anion-translocating ATPase ..... 336
- ROUSSEL, J. — See ASSELINEAU, J.
- ROTHFIELD, L.I., DEBOER, P. and COOK, W.R. — Localization of septation sites ..... 57
- RUIZ-SANTA QUITERA, J.A. — See GOYACHE, J.
- RUMSCHLAG, H.S. — See O'CONNOR, S.P.
- RYTER, A. — See DACOSTA, B.
- SAIER, M.H. Jr — Coupling of energy to transmembrane solute translocation in bacteria. Evolution of permease diversity and energy-coupling mechanisms: an introduction ..... 281
- SAIER, M.H. Jr and REIZER, J. — Domain shuffling during evolution of the proteins of the bacterial phosphotransferase system ..... 1033
- SAIER, M.H. Jr — See REIZER, J.
- SAIER, M.H. Jr — See SUTRINA, S.L.
- SAINT GIRONS, I., MARGARITA, D., AMOURIAUX, P. and BARANTON, G. — First isolation of bacteriophages for a spirochaete: potential genetic tools for *Leptospira* ..... 1131
- SAITO, H. and TOMIOKA, H. — The role of macrophages in host defence mechanisms against *Mycobacterium avium* complex infection induced in mice ..... 206
- SALAS-VIDAL, E., PLEBAŃSKI, M., CASTRO, S., PERALES, G., MATA, E., LÓPEZ, S. and ARIAS, C.F. — Synthesis of the surface glycoprotein of rotavirus SA11 in the *aroA* strain of *Salmonella typhimurium* SL3261 ..... 883
- SANCHEZ, J., JOHANSSON, S., LOWENADLER, B., SVENNERHOLM, A.M. and HOLMGREN, J. — Recombinant cholera toxin B subunit and gene fusion proteins for oral vaccination ..... 971
- SANCHIS, R. — See PARDON, P.
- SANSONETTI, P. — See DACOSTA, B.
- SANSONETTI, P.J. — See FONTAINE, A.
- SANDSTRÖM, G. — See SJÖSTEDT, A.

- SATHISH, M. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.  
 SAURIN, W. — See FRANCOZ, E.  
 SCHELLEKENS, M.M. — See GERRITSE, K.  
 SCHLECHT, S. — See TSANG, R.S.W.  
 SCHMIDT, M.A. — See BENZ, I.  
 SCHNEIDER, E. — See FRANCOZ, E.  
 SCHNETZ, K. — See SUTRINA, S.L.  
 SCHÖDEL, F. and HOFNUNG, M. — Oral immunization using recombinant bacteria: Introduction ..... 745  
 SCHÖDEL, F. and WILL, H. — Expression of hepatitis B virus antigens in attenuated *Salmonellae* for oral immunization ..... 831  
 SEBALD, M. — See CHARLES, J.-F.  
 SELA, S. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.  
 SJÖSTEDT, A., SANDSTRÖM, G. and TÄRNVIK, A. — Immunization of mice with an attenuated *Salmonella typhimurium* strain expressing a membrane protein of *Francisella tularensis* — A model for identification of bacterial determinants relevant to the host defence against tularemia ..... 887  
 SMITH, P. — See VAUGHAN, L.  
 SNAPPER, B. — See BARLETTA, R.G.  
 SOLDATI, L. — See PIFFARETTI, J.-C.  
 SONGER, G. — See LIBBY, S.J.  
 SORY, M.-P. and CORNELIS, G.R. — Delivery of the cholera toxin B subunit by using a recombinant *Yersinia enterocolitica* strain as a live oral carrier ..... 921  
 STEIGERWALT, A.G. — See GELEV, I.  
 STEINMAN, R.M. — See FREIMUTH, P.  
 STOCKER, B.A.D. — Aromatic-dependent *Salmonella* as live vaccine presenters of foreign epitopes as inserts in flagellin ..... 787  
 STOCKER, B.A.D. — See HORMAECHE, C.E.  
 STROSBURG, A.D. — See PETITJEAN, F.  
 STRUGNELL, D. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 SUAREZ, G. — See GOYACHE, J.  
 SUMMERS, P.J. — See COHEN, S.  
 SUTRINA, S.L., SCHNETZ, K., RAK, B. and SAIER, M.H. Jr — Mechanism of sugar transport and phosphorylation via permease of the bacterial phosphotransferase system: catalytic residues in the  $\beta$ -glucoside-specific permease as defined by site-specific mutagenesis ..... 368  
 SVENNERHOLM, A.M. — See SANCHEZ, J.  
 SZOSTAK, M., WANNER, G. and LUBITZ, W. — Recombinant bacterial ghosts as vaccines ..... 1005  
 TACKER, W.L. — See BENSON, R.F.  
 TACKET, C. — See LEVINE, M.M.  
 TÄRNVIK, A. — See SJÖSTEDT, A.  
 TAYLOR, L.M. — See HARRISON, J.L.  
 THEVENET, H. — See PÉROLAT, P.  
 THOLE, J.E.R. — See CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.  
 THOREL, M.F., BLOM-POTAR, M.-C. and RASTOGI, N. — Characterization of *Mycobacterium paratuberculosis* and "wood-pigeon" mycobacteria by isoenzyme profile and selective staining of immunoprecipitates ..... 551  
 TITE, J. — See FAIRWEATHER, N.F.  
 TOLEDO, M.R.F. — See QUEIROZ, D.M.M.  
 TOMAS, J.M. — See MERINO, S.  
 TOMIOKA, H. — See SAITO, H.  
 TRABULSI, L.R. — See QUEIROZ, D.M.M.  
 TSANG, R.S.W. and SCHLECHT, S. — Smooth lipopolysaccharide of *Salmonella adelaide* has an atypical *Salmonella* Ra core ..... 671  
 URDADI, M.C., MARCHAND, M. and GRIMONT, P.A.D. — Characterization of 22 *Vibrio* species by gas chromatography analysis of their cellular fatty acids ..... 437



- VALKENBURG, N. — See WOLDRINGH, C.L.  
 VAN DER WERF, S. — See O'CALLAGHAN, D.  
 VAN REGENMORTEL, M.H.V. — Structure of viral B-cell epitopes ..... 747  
 VAUGHAN, L., SMITH, P. and FOSTER, T.J. — Aromatic-dependent mutants of  
*Aeromonas salmonicida* ..... 941  
 VILLAFRATE, M.R. — See NASTASI, A.  
 WACHI, M. — See MATSUHASHI, M.  
 WADEE, A.A. — A 25-kDa fraction from *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* that  
 inhibits leukocyte bactericidal activity: reversal by gamma interferon and  
 clofazimine ..... 249  
 WANNER, G. — See SZOSTAK, M.  
 WIENTJES, F.B. — See NANNINGA, N.  
 WIENTJES, F.B. — See WOLDRINGH, C.L.  
 WILL, H. — See SCHÖDEL, F.  
 WILSON, D.M. — See BOTFIELD, M.C.  
 WILSON, D.R., CHATFIELD, S. BETTS, J., GRIFFITHS, A., LEUNG, K.Y., DOU-  
 GAN, G. and FINLAY, B.B. — Alternative methods of attenuating *Salmo-*  
*nella* species for potential vaccine use ..... 827  
 WOLDRINGH, C.L., MULDER, E., VALKENBURG, J.A.C., WIENTJES, F.B.,  
 ZARITSKY, A. and NANNINGA, N. — Role of the nucleoid in the toporegu-  
 lation of division ..... 39  
 WOLDRINGH, C.L. — See NANNINGA, N.  
 YAMASHITA, J.T. — See CRUAUD, P.  
 YAN, Z.X., REUSS, F and MEYER, T.F. — Construction of an invertible DNA  
 segment for improved antigen expression by a hybrid *Salmonella* vaccine  
 strain ..... 1003  
 YOUNG, L.S. — See BERMUDEZ, L.E.  
 ZARITSKY, A. — See WOLDRINGH, C.L.

## INDEX OF KEY-WORDS

<i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> , Hydrophobicity; Clinical isolates, Medical devices	477
Adherence, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enteropathogenicity, Plasmid; Diarrhoea, Infants; AIDA-I	785
<i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> , LPS, Bacteriophage 18; Receptor, Inactivation, Water	173
<i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> , Furunculosis, <i>aroA</i> gene; Vaccine	941
Amidase, Endotoxin, Gut, Mouse, <i>Limulus</i> test; Microflora, Faeces, GF and SPF mice	1095
<i>Anopheles stephensi</i> , <i>Clostridium bifermentans</i> , Sporulation; Parasporal inclusions, Spore appendages, Ultrastructure, Larvicidal activity	721
Antigen processing, Oligonucleotide, Myoglobin, Epitope; T lymphocyte, Vaccine design	995
<i>aroA</i> , Rotavirus, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Glycoprotein, Recombinant strains	883
<i>aroA</i> , <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Herpes simplex virus, Glycoprotein D-1; Preliminary study, Genital herpes, Guinea pigs	873
<i>aroA</i> , <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , Mutant, Vaccine; Chickens	851
<i>aroA</i> gene, <i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> , Furunculosis; Vaccine	941
Aromatic substance, <i>Azotobacter chroococcum</i> ; Metabolism, Phenolic compounds	577
ARS, DNA, Telomere, Chromosome; <i>In situ</i> hybridization, Mitotic stability, Yeast, Humans, Library	1117
Attenuation, <i>Salmonella</i> , Oral vaccine; Immunity, Antigen, Live bacteria	769
Autolysin, Cell wall, Bacterial growth; Gram-negative bacteria, Multienzyme model, "Smart" autolysin	529
Avirulence, <i>Salmonella</i> , Recombinant, Live vaccine; Balanced lethal host-vector system, Plasmid stability, Protective immunity	797
<i>Azotobacter chroococcum</i> , Aromatic substance; Metabolism, Phenolic compounds	577
B cell, Epitope, FMDV, TMV, Poliovirus, Influenza virus; Localization, Antigenic structure	747
B subunit, Cholera, Toxin; Oral vaccination, Gene fusion	971
Bacille Calmette-Guerin, Recombinant oral vaccine, Shuttle vector; $\beta$ -Galactosidase, Mycobacteria	931
Bacterial envelope, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Recombinant viral protein; "Ghosts"	1005
Bacterial growth, Cell wall, Autolysin; Gram-negative bacteria, Multienzyme model, "Smart" autolysin	529
Bactericide; Phenolic compounds, Aromatic alcohols, Mechanism of action, Lipophilia	499
Bactericide, Phenylethyl alcohol, Cytoplasmic membrane; Cell wall, Electron microscopy	483
Bacteriophage, <i>Leptospira biflexa</i> , Genome, Sewage; Description, Pulsed-field electrophoresis	1131

- Bacteriophage, Malto porin, Receptor, *lamB* gene, *Salmonella typhimurium*;  
Antigenic determinants, Maltodextrin transport, Model ..... 1039
- Bacteriophage 18; *Aeromonas hydrophila*, LPS; Receptor, Inactivation, Water ..... 173
- $\beta$ -Caryophyllene, Corynebacteria; Description, Taxonomy, Sesquiterpenes ..... 585
- $\beta$ -Caryophyllene, *Rhodococcus*; Chemotaxonomy, Sesquiterpenes ..... 599
- $\beta$ -Galactosidase, *Myxococcus xanthus*, Promoter; Light induction, Syntheses ..... 425
- $\beta$ -Lactamase, *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, Penicillinase, Transposon; Plasmid, TnA,  
Genetic transfer ..... 519
- Borrelia burgdorferi*, Lyme borreliosis; DNA/DNA hybridization, rRNA  
probe, rRNA genes, Taxonomy ..... 465
- Cell division, DNA, Morphogenesis; *Escherichia coli*; Forum ..... 7
- Cell surface, Vaccine design, TraT lipoprotein; Epitope, Virulence plasmid ..... 1009
- Cell wall, Bacterial growth, Autolysin; Gram-negative bacteria, Multienzyme  
model, "Smart" autolysin ..... 529
- Cellobiose, Permease, Lactose, *Escherichia coli*, *Staphylococcus aureus*; Ho-  
mology ..... 1061
- Chlamydia trachomatis*, France; Amiens, Serovar, Immunodiagnosis, Europe ..... 695
- Cholera, Toxin, B subunit; Oral vaccination, Gene fusion ..... 971
- Cholera, *Vibrio cholerae*, Live oral vaccine; Recombinant strains, Diarrhoea ..... 901
- Cholera, *Vibrio cholerae*, Live vaccine; Attenuated mutants, Intestinal coloni-  
zation ..... 893
- Cholera, *Vibrio cholerae* 01, rRNA, Gene restriction; Patterns, Biotypes,  
Epidemiology ..... 645
- Cholera, *Yersinia enterocolitica*, Live oral vaccine; Gene *ctxB*, Recombinant  
CT-B ..... 921
- Chromosome, DNA, ARS, Telomere; *In situ* hybridization, Mitotic stability,  
Yeast, Humans, Library ..... 1117
- Colonization, *Salmonella typhimurium*, Immunization; Immune responses,  
Chickens, Vaccine ..... 939
- Clostridium bifermentans*, Sporulation, *Anopheles stephensi*; Parasporal in-  
clusions, Spore appendages, Ultrastructure, Larvicidal activity ..... 721
- Clostridium perfringens*, ERIA, Enterotoxin; Competitive ERIA, Food poison-  
ing, Diagnosis ..... 563
- Corynebacteria,  $\beta$ -Caryophyllene; Description, Taxonomy, Sesquiterpenes ..... 585
- Cytoplasmic membrane, Phenylethyl alcohol, Bactericide; Cell wall, Electron  
microscopy ..... 483
- Cytotoxin, Gene, *Salmonella typhimurium*; Haemolysin, Cloning, Characteri-  
zation ..... 775
- Dengue virus, Envelope gene, *Salmonella*; Mouse, Protection, Live vaccine ..... 855
- DNA, ARS, Telomere, Chromosome; *In situ* hybridization, Mitotic stability,  
Yeast, Humans, Library ..... 1117
- DNA, Cell division, Morphogenesis; *Escherichia coli*; Forum ..... 7
- DNA, Palindrome, *Enterobacteriaceae*; Units, Probes, Hybridization, *Es-  
cherichia coli*, *Salmonella*, Species specificity ..... 1103
- DNA, Restriction enzyme, Plasmid; Polylinker, Site, Technical note ..... 187
- DNA, *Shigella boydii*, rRNA; Gene restriction patterns, Photobiotin, Italy ..... 1163
- DNA, *Streptococcus sanguis*, Transformation; Competence, Bacterial growth,  
Strain Challis ..... 659
- Domain shuffling, Phosphotransferase, Protein; Phosphorylation, Permeases,  
Nomenclature ..... 1033
- Endotoxin, Gut, Mouse, Amidase, *Limulus* test; Microflora, Faeces, GF and  
SPF mice ..... 1095
- Enteritis, *Escherichia coli* MG; New strain ..... 703
- Enterobacter aerogenes*, *malG* gene, *Salmonella typhimurium*, *Escherichia coli*;  
Nucleotide sequence, Function ..... 633
- Enterobacteriaceae*, *Hafnia alvei*, Rainbow trout, Haemorrhagic septicaemia;  
Identification ..... 573



<i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> , Palindrome, DNA; Units, Probes, Hybridization, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> , Species specificity .....	1103
Enteropathogenicity, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Adherence, Plasmid; Diarrhoea, Infants; AIDA-I .....	785
Enterotoxigenicity, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Shigella flexneri</i> ; Hybrid vaccine ....	913
Enterotoxin, ERIA, <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> ; Competitive ERIA, Food poisoning, Diagnosis .....	563
Enterotoxin, <i>Salmonella</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Live oral vaccine; Gene fusion, Cholera, Typhoid fever .....	981
Envelope gene, Dengue virus, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Mouse, Protection, Live vaccine .....	855
Epitope, B cell, FMDV, TMV, Poliovirus, Influenza virus; Localization, Antigenic structure .....	747
Epitope, <i>Legionella pneumophila</i> , LPS; Serogroup 1, Virulence, Fucosamine, Immunodominance .....	1077
Epitope, Live vaccine, Flagellin, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Inserts .....	787
Epitope, Oligonucleotide, Myoglobin, Antigen processing; T lymphocyte, Vaccine design .....	995
ERIA, <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> , Enterotoxin; Competitive ERIA, Food poisoning, Diagnosis .....	563
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Bacterial envelope, Recombinant viral protein; "Ghosts" .....	1005
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enteropathogenicity, Adherence, Plasmid; Diarrhoea, Infants; AIDA-I .....	785
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enterotoxigenicity, <i>Shigella flexneri</i> ; Hybrid vaccine ....	913
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Fimbria; Bacterial surface, Fusion .....	1013
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Hybrid protein, Immunogenicity; Epitope, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> .....	963
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>malG</i> gene, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i> ; Nucleotide sequence, Function .....	633
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , Permease, Cellobiose, Lactose, <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ; Homology .....	1061
<i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> , Enterotoxin, Live oral vaccine; Gene fusion, Cholera, Typhoid fever .....	981
<i>Escherichia coli</i> MG, Enteritis; New strain .....	703
Fatty acid, <i>Vibrio</i> , <i>Vibrionaceae</i> ; Gas-liquid chromatography, Taxonomy .....	437
Fimbria, <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Bacterial surface, Fusion .....	1013
FMDV, Epitope, B cell, TMV, Poliovirus, Influenza virus; Localization, Antigenic structure .....	747
Flagellin, Live vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , Epitope; Inserts .....	787
France, <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> ; Amiens, Serovar, Immunodiagnosis, Europe .....	695
<i>Francisella tularensis</i> , Recombinant strain, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Tularemia, Cloned protein, Immunization, Mouse model .....	887
Funrunculosis, <i>Aeromonas salmonicida</i> , <i>aroA</i> gene; Vaccine .....	941
Gene, Cytotoxin, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Haemolysin, Cloning, Characterization .....	775
Gene restriction, Cholera, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01, rRNA; Patterns, Biotypes, Epidemiology .....	645
Gene restriction, <i>Leptospira</i> , rRNA; Typing system, Serovars .....	159
Genome, <i>Leptospira biflexa</i> , Bacteriophage, Sewage; Description, Pulsed-field electrophoresis .....	1131
Glucose, Permease, Pentothenate, Proline, Symporter; Na, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Mammals, Homology .....	1069
Glycolipid SL-IV, Leprosy, Tuberculosis; Immunodiagnosis, Specificity, Sensitivity .....	679
Glycoprotein D-1, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>aroA</i> , Herpes simplex virus; Preliminary study, Genital herpes, Guinea pigs .....	873
Gut, Endotoxin, Mouse, Amidase, <i>Limulus</i> test; Microflora, Faeces, GF and SPF mice .....	1095

Haemorrhagic septicaemia, <i>Hafnia alvei</i> , Rainbow trout, <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> ; Identification .....	573
<i>Hafnia alvei</i> , Rainbow trout, Haemorrhagic septicaemia, <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> ; Identification .....	573
HBV, <i>Salmonella</i> , Oral immunization; Pre-S particles, HBcAg, Core particles .....	831
Herpes simplex virus, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>aroA</i> , Glycoprotein D-1; Preliminary study, Genital herpes, Guinea pigs .....	873
Hybrid protein, Immunogenicity, <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Epitope, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> .....	963
Hybrid vaccine strain, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Vaccine design .....	1003
Hydrophobicity, <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> ; Clinical isolates, Medical devices .....	477
IgG, <i>Lactobacillus</i> , TNP, IgM, Vaccination; Oral immunization, Safe live vector system .....	955
IgM, <i>Lactobacillus</i> , TNP, IgG, Vaccination; Oral immunization, Safe live vector system .....	955
Immunization, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Colonization; Immune responses, Chickens, Vaccine .....	939
Immunogenicity, Hybrid protein, <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Epitope, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> .....	963
Influenza, <i>OmpA</i> gene, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Oral immunization .....	879
Influenza virus, Epitope, B cell, FMVD, TMV, Poliovirus; Localization, Antigenic structure .....	747
<i>Lactobacillus</i> , TNP, IgG, IgM, Vaccination; Oral immunization, Safe live vector system .....	955
Lactose, Permease, Cellobiose, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ; Homology .....	1061
<i>lamB</i> gene, Maltoporin, Bacteriophage, Receptor, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Antigenic determinants, Maltodextrin transport, Model .....	1039
<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> , LPS, Epitope; Serogroup 1, Virulence, Fucosamine, Immunodominance .....	1077
<i>Legionella saintelensis</i> , Pneumonia; New serogroup, Taxonomy, <i>L. santicrucis</i> .....	453
Leprosy, Glycolipid SL-IV, Tuberculosis; Immunodiagnosis, Specificity, Sensitivity .....	679
Leprosy, <i>Mycobacterium</i> , Macrophage, Tuberculosis; Defence, Immunogenesis, Cytokines, Interferon; Forum .....	191
Leprosy, <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , Protein antigen, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Plasmid stability, Immunological screening, Recombinant avirulent live vaccine .....	859
<i>Leptospira</i> , rRNA, Gene restriction; Typing system, Serovars .....	159
<i>Leptospira biflexa</i> , Bacteriophage, Genome, Sewage; Description, Pulsed-field electrophoresis .....	1131
<i>Limulus</i> test, Endotoxin, Gut, Mouse, Amidase; Microflora, Faeces, GF and SPF mice .....	1095
Lipopolysaccharide, <i>Salmonella</i> , Vaccine, Mutant <i>aroA</i> ; Protection .....	757
Live oral vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enterotoxin; Gene fusion, Cholera, Typhoid fever .....	981
Live oral vaccine, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , Cholera; Recombinant strains, Diarrhoea .....	901
Live oral vaccine, <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> , Cholera; Gene <i>ctxB</i> , Recombinant CT-B .....	921
Live vaccine, Flagellin, <i>Salmonella</i> , Epitope; Inserts .....	787
Live vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , Avirulence, Recombinant; Balanced lethal host-vector system, Plasmid stability, Protective immunity .....	797
Live vaccine, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , Cholera; Attenuated mutants, Intestinal colonization .....	893
LPS, <i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> , Bacteriophage 18; Receptor, Inactivation, Water .....	173
LPS, <i>Legionella pneumophila</i> , Epitope; Serogroup 1, Virulence, Fucosamine, Immunodominance .....	1077



LPS, <i>Salmonella adelaide</i> ; Outer core structure .....	671
Lyme borreliosis, <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> ; DNA/DNA hybridization, rRNA probe, rRNA genes, Taxonomy .....	465
Macrophage, <i>Mycobacterium</i> , Tuberculosis, Leprosy; Defence, Immunogenesis, Cytokines, Interferon; Forum .....	191
Macrophage, <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1, Shiga toxin; Immunocytochemical labelling .....	543
<i>malG</i> gene, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Nucleotide sequence, Function .....	633
Maltoporin, Bacteriophage, Receptor, <i>lamB</i> gene, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Antigenic determinants, Maltodextrin transport, Model .....	1039
Membrane, Permease, Solute, Translocation; Bacteria, Energy, Protein; Forum .....	281
Morphogenesis, DNA, Cell division; <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Forum .....	7
Mouse, Endotoxin, Gut, Amidase, <i>Limulus</i> test; Microfora, Faeces, GF and SPF mice .....	1095
Mutant, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , <i>aroA</i> , Vaccine; Chickens .....	851
Mutant <i>aroA</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> , Vaccine, Lipopolysaccharide; Protection .....	757
<i>Mycobacterium</i> , Macrophage, Tuberculosis, Leprosy; Defence, Immunogenesis, Cytokines, Interferon; Forum .....	191
<i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , T lymphocyte; Protection, Pathogenesis .....	765
<i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , Protein antigen, Leprosy, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Plasmid stability, Immunological screening, Recombinant avirulent live vaccine .....	859
<i>Mycobacterium paratuberculosis</i> , "Wood-pigeon" mycobacterium, Peroxidase; Antigenic profiles, Diagnosis .....	551
<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , 35-kDa protein, Nucleotide, Sequencing; Tuberculosis, Diagnosis .....	407
<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , T lymphocyte; Protection, Pathogenesis .....	765
Myoglobin, Oligonucleotide, Epitope, Antigen processing; T lymphocyte, Vaccine design .....	995
<i>Myxococcus xanthus</i> , $\beta$ -Galactosidase, Promoter; Light induction, Syntheses .....	425
<i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> , Penicillinase, Transposon, $\beta$ -Lactamase; Plasmid, TnA, Genetic transfer .....	519
Nucleotide, <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , 35-kDa protein, Sequencing; Tuberculosis, Diagnosis .....	407
Oligonucleotide, Myoglobin, Epitope, Antigen processing; T lymphocyte, Vaccine design .....	995
<i>OmpA</i> gene, <i>Salmonella</i> , Influenza; Oral immunization .....	879
Oral immunization, <i>Salmonella</i> , HBV; Pre-S particles, HBcAg, Core particles .....	831
Oral vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , Attenuation; Immunity, Antigen, Live bacteria .....	769
Outer membrane protein, Rotavirus, VP7 gene; Diarrhoea, Newborns ...	1019
Palindrome, DNA, <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> ; Units, Probes, Hybridization, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> , Species specificity .....	1103
Penicillinase, <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> , Transposon, $\beta$ -Lactamase; Plasmid, TnA, Genetic transfer .....	519
Pentothenate, Permease, Proline, Glucose, Symporter; Na, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Mammals, Homology .....	1069
Permease, Cellobiose, Lactose, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ; Homology .....	1061
Permease, Pentothenate, Proline, Glucose, Symporter; Na, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Mammals, Homology .....	1069
Permease, Solute, Translocation, Membrane; Bacteria, Energy, Protein; Forum .....	281



Peroxidase, <i>Mycobacterium paratuberculosis</i> , "Wood-pigeon" mycobacterium; Antigenic profiles, Diagnosis .....	551
Phenylethyl alcohol, Cytoplasmic membrane, Bactericide; Cell wall, Electron microscopy .....	483
<i>phoP</i> regulon, <i>Salmonella</i> , Vaccine; Mutations, Virulence .....	817
Phosphotransferase, Domain shuffling, Protein; Phosphorylation, Permeases, Nomenclature .....	1033
Pilus, Plasmid, Transfer region; Encoding domain, Phage IKe sensitivity, <i>E. coli</i> , Transposon, IncN plasmid .....	621
Plasmid, DNA, Restriction enzyme; Polylinker, Site, Technical note .....	187
Plasmid, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enteropathogenicity, Adherence; Diarrhoea, Infants; AIDA-I .....	785
Plasmid, <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , rRNA, RNA; Typing, Restriction patterns, Epidemiology, Taxonomy .....	1151
Plasmid, Transfer region, Pilus; Encoding domain, Phage IKe sensitivity, <i>E. coli</i> , Transposon, IncN plasmid .....	621
Pneumonia, <i>Legionella saintelensis</i> ; New serogroup, Taxonomy, <i>L. santicrucis</i> .....	453
Poliovirus, Epitope, B cell, FMVD, TMV, Influenza virus; Localization, Antigenic structure .....	747
O Polysaccharide, Ribosome, Vaccine, <i>Shigella</i> ; Protective immunity ....	707
Proline, Permease, Pentothenate, Glucose, Symporter; Na, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Mammals, Homology .....	1069
Promoter, <i>Myxococcus xanthus</i> , $\beta$ -Galactosidase; Light induction, Syntheses	425
Protein, Phosphotransferase, Domain shuffling; Phosphorylation, Permeases, Nomenclature .....	1033
Protein A, <i>Staphylococcus aureus anaerobius</i> , TSST-1; Production, Aerotolerant mutant .....	1073
Protein antigen, <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , Leprosy, <i>Salmonella</i> ; Plasmid stability, Immunological screening, Recombinant avirulent live vaccine .....	859
35-kDa protein, <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , Nucleotide, Sequencing; Tuberculosis, Diagnosis .....	407
Rainbow trout, <i>Hafnia alvei</i> , Haemorrhagic septicaemia, <i>Enterobacteriaceae</i> ; Identification .....	573
Receptor, Maltoporin, Bacteriophage, <i>lamB</i> gene, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Antigenic determinants, Maltodextrin transport, Model .....	1039
Recombinant, <i>Salmonella</i> , Avirulence, Live vaccine; Balanced lethal host-vector system, Plasmid stability, Protective immunity .....	797
Recombinant oral vaccine, Bacille Calmette-Guerin, Shuttle vector; $\beta$ -Galactosidase, Mycobacteria .....	931
Recombinant strain, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Francisella tularensis</i> ; Tularemia, Cloned protein, Immunization, Mouse model .....	887
Recombinant viral protein, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Bacterial envelope; "Ghosts" .....	1005
Restriction enzyme, DNA, Plasmid; Polylinker, Site, Technical note .....	187
<i>Rhodococcus</i> , $\beta$ -Caryophyllene; Chemotaxonomy, Sesquiterpenes .....	599
Ribosome, Vaccine, O Polysaccharide, <i>Shigella</i> ; Protective immunity ....	707
RNA, <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , rRNA, Plasmid; Typing, Restriction patterns, Epidemiology, Taxonomy .....	1151
RNA, <i>Serratia</i> , Taxonomy; Nucleotide sequencing, 16S rRNA, Variable regions, Phylogeny .....	1139
Rotavirus, <i>aroA</i> , <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> ; Glycoprotein, Recombinant strains	883
Rotavirus, VP7 gene, Outer membrane protein; Diarrhoea, Newborns ...	1019
rRNA, Cholera, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01, Gene restriction; Patterns, Biotypes, Epidemiology .....	645
rRNA, <i>Leptospira</i> , Gene restriction; Typing system, Serovars .....	159
rRNA, <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , Plasmid, RNA; Typing, Restriction patterns, Epidemiology, Taxonomy .....	1151

rRNA, <i>Shigella boydii</i> , DNA; Gene restriction patterns, Photobiotin, Italy	1163
<i>Salmonella</i> , Avirulence, Recombinant, Live vaccine; Balanced lethal host-vector system, Plasmid stability, Protective immunity	797
<i>Salmonella</i> , Dengue virus, Envelope gene; Mouse, Protection, Live vaccine	855
<i>Salmonella</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enterotoxin, Live oral vaccine; Gene fusion, Cholera, Typhoid fever	981
<i>Salmonella</i> , HBV, Oral immunization; Pre-S particles, HBcAg, Core particles	831
<i>Salmonella</i> , Hybrid vaccine strain; Vaccine design	1003
<i>Salmonella</i> , Live vaccine, Flagellin, Epitope; Inserts	787
<i>Salmonella</i> , <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , Protein antigen, Leprosy; Plasmid stability, Immunological screening, Recombinant avirulent live vaccine	859
<i>Salmonella</i> , <i>OmpA</i> gene, Influenza; Oral immunization	879
<i>Salmonella</i> , Oral vaccine, Attenuation; Immunity, Antigen, Live bacteria	769
<i>Salmonella</i> , <i>phoP</i> regulon, Vaccine; Mutations, Virulence	817
<i>Salmonella</i> ; Serovars, Taxonomy, Kauffmann-White scheme n° 33	1173
<i>Salmonella</i> , Vaccine, Mutant <i>aroA</i> , Lipopolysaccharide; Protection	757
<i>Salmonella</i> Abortusovis, Vaccine; Model, Sheep, Abortion, Pathogenesis	945
<i>Salmonella adelaide</i> , LPS; Outer core structure	671
<i>Salmonella choleraesuis</i> , Transposon, Vaccine; Mutant, Attenuating species	827
<i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , rRNA, Plasmid, RNA; Typing, Restriction patterns, Epidemiology, Taxonomy	1151
<i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Mutant, <i>aroA</i> , Vaccine; Chickens	851
<i>Salmonella typhi</i> , Typhoid, Vaccine; New attenuated strains, Live oral vaccine, "Carrier" vaccine	807
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>aroA</i> , Herpes simplex virus, Glycoprotein D-1; Preliminary study, Genital herpes, Guinea pigs	873
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Cytotoxin, Gene; Haemolysin, Cloning, Characterization	775
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Immunization, Colonization; Immune responses, Chickens, Vaccine	939
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>malG</i> gene, <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Nucleotide sequence, Function	633
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Maltoporin, Bacteriophage, Receptor, <i>lamB</i> gene; Antigenic determinants, Maltodextrin transport, Model	1039
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Recombinant strain, <i>Francisella tularensis</i> ; Tularemia, Cloned protein, Immunization, Mouse model	887
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , Rotavirus, <i>aroA</i> ; Glycoprotein, Recombinant strains	883
<i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , Mutant, <i>aroA</i> , Vaccine; Chickens	851
Sequencing, <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , 35-kDa protein, Nucleotide; Tuberculosis, Diagnosis	407
<i>Serratia</i> , RNA, Taxonomy; Nucleotide sequencing, 16S rRNA, Variable regions, Phylogeny	1139
Sewage, <i>Leptospira biflexa</i> , Bacteriophage, Genome; Description, Pulsed-field electrophoresis	1131
Shiga toxin, <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1, Macrophage; Immunocytochemical labeling	543
<i>Shigella</i> , Ribosome, Vaccine, O Polysaccharide; Protective immunity	707
<i>Shigella</i> , Vaccine, Shigellosis; Virulence, Mutations	907
<i>Shigella boydii</i> , DNA, rRNA; Gene restriction patterns, Photobiotin, Italy	1163
<i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1, Shiga toxin, Macrophage; Immunocytochemical labeling	543
<i>Shigella flexneri</i> , <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Enterotoxigenicity; Hybrid vaccine	913
Shigellosis, <i>Shigella</i> , Vaccine; Virulence, Mutations	907
Shuttle vector, Bacille Calmette-Guerin, Recombinant oral vaccine; $\beta$ -Galactosidase, <i>Mycobacteria</i>	931



Solute, Permease, Translocation, Membrane; Bacteria, Energy, Protein; Forum	281
Sporulation, <i>Clostridium bifermentans</i> , <i>Anopheles stephensi</i> ; Parasporal inclusions, Spore appendages, Ultrastructure, Larvicidal activity	721
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> , Permease, Cellobiose, Lactose, <i>Escherichia coli</i> ; Homology	1061
<i>Staphylococcus aureus anaerobius</i> , Protein A, TSST-1; Production, Aerotolerant mutant	1073
<i>Streptococcus sanguis</i> , DNA, Transformation; Competence, Bacterial growth, Strain Challis	659
Symporter, Permease, Pentothenate, Proline, Glucose; Na, <i>Escherichia coli</i> , Mammals, Homology	1069
T lymphocyte, <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> ; Protection, Pathogenesis	765
Taxonomy, RNA, <i>Serratia</i> ; Nucleotide sequencing, 16S rRNA, Variable regions, Phylogeny	1139
Telomere, DNA, ARS, Chromosome; <i>In situ</i> hybridization, Mitotic stability, Yeast, Humans, Library	1117
TMV, Epitope, B cell, FMVD, Poliovirus, Influenza virus; Localization, Antigenic structure	747
TNP, <i>Lactobacillus</i> , IgG, IgM, Vaccination; Oral immunization, Safe live vector system	955
Toxin, Cholera, B subunit; Oral vaccination, Gene fusion	971
Transfer region, Plasmid, Pilus; Encoding domain, Phage IKE sensitivity, <i>E. coli</i> , Transposon, IncN plasmid	621
Transformation, <i>Streptococcus sanguis</i> , DNA; Competence, Bacterial growth, Strain Challis	659
Translocation, Permease, Solute, Membrane; Bacteria, Energy, Protein; Forum	281
Transposon, <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> , Penicillinase, $\beta$ -Lactamase; Plasmid, TnA, Genetic transfer	519
Transposon, <i>Salmonella choleraesuis</i> , Vaccine: Mutant, Attenuating species	827
TraT lipoprotein, Vaccine design, Cell surface; Epitope, Virulence plasmid	1009
<i>Treponema pallidum</i> , <i>Treponema pertenue</i> , Yaws; Immune response, Africa, Syphilis	181
<i>Treponema pertenue</i> , <i>Treponema pallidum</i> , Yaws; Immune response, Africa, Syphilis	181
TSST-1, <i>Staphylococcus aureus anaerobius</i> , Protein A; Production, Aerotolerant mutant	1073
Tuberculosis, Glycolipid SL-IV, Leprosy; Immunodiagnosis, Specificity, Sensitivity	679
Tuberculosis, <i>Mycobacterium</i> , Macrophage, Leprosy; Defence, Immunogenesis, Cytokines, Interferon; Forum	191
Typhoid, <i>Salmonella typhi</i> , Vaccine; New attenuated strains, Live oral vaccine, "Carrier" vaccine	807
Vaccination, <i>Lactobacillus</i> , TNP, IgG, IgM; Oral immunization, Safe live vector system	955
Vaccine, Ribosome, O Polysaccharide, <i>Shigella</i> ; Protective immunity	707
Vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , <i>phoP</i> regulon; Mutations, Virulence	817
Vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> , Mutant <i>aroA</i> , Lipopolysaccharide; Protection	757
Vaccine, <i>Salmonella</i> Abortusovis; Model, Sheep, Abortion, Pathogenesis	945
Vaccine, <i>Salmonella choleraesuis</i> , Transposon; Mutant, Attenuating species	827
Vaccine, <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , Mutant, <i>aroA</i> ; Chickens	851
Vaccine, <i>Shigella</i> , Shigellosis; Virulence, Mutations	907
Vaccine, Typhoid, <i>Salmonella typhi</i> ; New attenuated strains, Live oral vaccine, "Carrier" vaccine	807
Vaccine design, TraT lipoprotein, Cell surface; Epitope, Virulence plasmid	1009
<i>Vibrio</i> , Fatty acid, <i>Vibrionaceae</i> ; Gas-liquid chromatography, Taxonomy	437



<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , Cholera, Live oral vaccine; Recombinant strains, Diarrhoea	901
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , Cholera, Live vaccine; Attenuated mutants, Intestinal colonization	893
<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01, cholera, rRNA, Gene restriction; Patterns, Biotypes, Epidemiology	645
<i>Vibrionaceae</i> , <i>Vibrio</i> , Fatty acid; Gas-liquid chromatography, Taxonomy	437
VP7 gene, Rotavirus, Outer membrane protein; Diarrhoea, Newborns	1019
"Wood-pigeon" mycobacterium, <i>Mycobacterium paratuberculosis</i> , Peroxidase; Antigenic profiles, Diagnosis	551
Yaws, <i>Treponema pallidum</i> , <i>Treponema pertenue</i> ; Immune response, Africa, Syphilis	181
<i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> , Live oral vaccine, Cholera; Gene <i>ctxB</i> , Recombinant CT-B	921

# INDEX OF ARTICLES PUBLISHED

## Volume 141

Aspects of cell cycle regulation, R. D'ARI, E. MAGUIN, P. BOULOC, A. JAFFE, A. ROBIN, J.-C. LIÉBART and D. JOSELEAU-PETIT .....	9
The <i>Escherichia coli</i> cell cycle, S. COOPER .....	17
Involvement of cell shape in the replication and segregation of chromosomes in <i>Escherichia coli</i> , C.E. HELMSTETTER and A.C. LÉONARD .....	30
Role of the nucleoid in the toporegulation of division, C.L. WOLDRINGH, E. MULDER, J.A.C. VALKENBURG, F.B. WIENTJES, A. ZARITSKY and N. NANNINGA .....	39
Partitioning of nucleoids, S. HIRAGA .....	50
Localization of septation sites, L.I. ROTHFIELD, P. DeBOER and W.R. COOK .....	57
Genes and the replication cycle of <i>Escherichia coli</i> , W.D. DONACHIE and K. BEGG .....	64
Structure and metabolism of the murein sacculus, J.-V. HOLTJE and B. GLAUNER .....	75
Machinery for cell growth and division: penicillin-binding proteins and other proteins, M. MATSUHASHI, M. WACHI and F. ISHINO .....	89
Polar cap formation during cell division in <i>Escherichia coli</i> , N. NANNINGA, F.B. WIENTJES, B.L.M. de JONGE and C.L. WOLDRINGH .....	103
The surface stress theory for the case of <i>Escherichia coli</i> : the paradoxes of Gram-negative growth, A.L. KOCH .....	119
Cytoskeletal elements and calcium: do they play a role in the <i>Escherichia coli</i> cell cycle?, I.B. HOLLAND, S. CASAREGOLA and V. NORRIS .....	131
rRNA gene restriction patterns of <i>Leptospira</i> : a molecular typing system, P. PÉROLAT, F. GRIMONT, B. REGNAULT, P.A.D. GRIMONT, E. FOURNIÉ, H. THEVENET and G. BARANTON .....	159
Identification of the cell surface receptor for bacteriophage 18 from <i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> , S. MERINO, S. CAMPRUBI and J.M. TOMAS .....	173
Immune response to <i>Treponema pertenue</i> and <i>Treponema pallidum</i> Nichols in patients with yaws, P.M.V. MARTIN, A. COCKAYNE, A.J. GEORGES and C.W. PENN .....	181
A method for monitoring double restriction cuts within a polylinker, H. HERMANN and H. BEDOUELLE .....	187
Controlling tuberculosis: the pathologist's point of view, A.M. DANNENBERG, Jr .....	192
The spectrum of tuberculosis and leprosy: what can be the significance of specific humoral responses?, H.L. DAVID .....	197
The role of macrophages in host defence mechanisms against <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex infection induced in mice, H. SAITO and H. TOMIOKA ..	206
<i>In vivo</i> vs. <i>in vitro</i> killing of virulent <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , F.M. COLLINS .....	212
Killing intracellular mycobacteria in <i>in vitro</i> macrophage systems: what may be the role of known host microbicidal mechanisms?, N. RASTOGI ....	217

Intracellular killing of mycobacteria, A.J. CROWLE .....	231
Sources of variability in assays of the interaction of mycobacteria with mononuclear phagocytes: of mice and men, J.J. ELLNER .....	237
Killing of <i>Mycobacterium avium</i> : insights provided by the use of recombinant cytokines, L.E. BERMUDEZ and L.S. YOUNG .....	241
Antimycobacterial functions in bone-marrow-derived macrophages, S.H.E. KAUFMANN and I.E.A. FLESCH .....	244
A 25-kDa fraction from <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> that inhibits leukocyte bactericidal activity: reversal by gamma interferon and clofazimine, A.A. WADEE .....	249
The role of activated macrophages in protection and immunopathology in tuberculosis, G.A.W. ROOK .....	253
Mycobacteria and macrophage activation, R. van FURTH .....	256
Evolution of permease diversity and energy-coupling mechanism: an introduction, M.H. SAIER, Jr .....	281
Osmochemistry of solute translocation, P. MITCHELL .....	286
The lac permease of <i>Escherichia coli</i> site-directed mutagenesis studies on the mechanism of $\beta$ -galactoside/ $H^+$ symport, P.D. ROEPE, T.G. CONSLER, M.E. MENEZES and H.R. KABACK .....	290
The lactose permease of <i>Escherichia coli</i> , R.J. BROOKER .....	309
The homologous glucose transport proteins of prokaryotes and eukaryotes, P.J.F. HENDERSON .....	316
The melibiose carrier of <i>Escherichia coli</i> , M.C. BOTFIELD, D.M. WILSON and T. HASTINGS WILSON .....	328
Bacterial energy transductions coupled to sodium ions. P. DIMROTH .....	332
The plasmid-encoded arsenical resistance pump: an anion-translocating ATPase, B.P. ROSEN .....	336
Energy coupling in periplasmic permeases: the histidine permease as a model system, G. F.-L. AMES .....	341
The role of ATP as the energy source for maltose transport in <i>Escherichia coli</i> , D.A. DEAN, A.L. DAVIDSON and H. NIKAIIDO .....	348
The role of ATP in binding-protein-dependent transport system, C.F. HIGGINS .....	353
Coupling of energy to glucose transport by the bacterial phosphotransferase system, B. ERNI .....	360
Coupling of energy to D-mannitol transport in <i>Escherichia coli</i> , G.R. JACOBSON .....	365
Mechanism of sugar transport and phosphorylation via permease of the bacterial phosphotransferase system: catalytic residues in the $\beta$ -glucoside-specific permease as defined by site-specific mutagenesis, S.L. SUTRINA, K. SCHNETZ, B. RAK and M.H. SAIER, Jr .....	368
A consensus structure for membrane transport, P.C. MALONEY .....	374
Mutation rate, transcriptase and gene position, P. QUILLARDET .....	403
Nucleotide sequence of the gene encoding the 35-kDa protein of <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i> , S.P. O'CONNOR, H.S. RUMSCHLAG and L.W. MAYER .....	407
Comparison of $\beta$ -galactosidase production by two inducible promoters in <i>Myxococcus xanthus</i> , B. LETOUVET-PAWLAK, C. MONNIER, S. BARRAY, D.A. HODGSON and J.F. GUESPIN-MICHEL .....	425
Characterization of 22 <i>Vibrio</i> species by gas chromatography analysis of their cellular fatty acids, M.C. URDADI, M. MARCHAND and P.A.D. GRIMONT .....	437
<i>Legionella sainthelensi</i> serogroup 2 isolated from patients with pneumonia, R.F. BENSON, W.L. THACKER, F.C. FUNG, B. KANTER, W.R. MAYBERRY and D.J. BRENNER .....	453
Two genomic species in <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i> , D. POSTIC, C. EDLINGER, C. RICHAUD, F. GRIMONT, Y. DUFRESNE, P. PEROLAT, G. BARANTON and P.A.D. GRIMONT .....	465



Cell surface hydrophobicity of 88 clinical strains of <i>Acinetobacter baumannii</i> , N. BOUJAFFAR, J. FRENEY, P.J.M. BOUVET and M. JEDDI .....	477
Antibacterial activity of phenethyl alcohol and resulting membrane alterations, J. CORRE, J.J. LUCCHINI, G.M. MERCIER and A. CREMIEUX .....	483
Antibacterial activity of phenolic compounds and aromatic alcohols, J.J. LUCCHINI, J. CORRE and A. CREMIEUX .....	499
TnA transposons can be introduced and maintained in <i>Neisseria gonorrhoeae</i> , J.-C. PIFFARETTI and L. SOLDATI .....	519
Additional arguments for the key role of "smart" autolysins in the enlargement of the wall of Gram-negative bacteria, A.L. KOCH .....	529
Immunolabelling of Shiga toxin in macrophages infected with <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1, B. DACOSTA, P. SANSONETTI and A. RYTER .....	543
Characterization of <i>Mycobacterium paratuberculosis</i> and "wood-pigeon" mycobacteria by isoenzyme profile and selective staining of immunoprecipitates, M.F. THOREL, M.C. BLOM-POTAR and N. RASTOGI .....	551
Competitive erythroimmunoassay for detecting <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> type A enterotoxin in stool specimens, Y. GERMANI, M.R. POPOFF, E. BEGAUD and J.L. GUESDON .....	563
Identification of the bacterium associated with haemorrhagic septicaemia in rainbow trout as <i>Hafnia alvei</i> , I. GELEV, E. GELEV, A.G. STEIGERWALT, G.P. CARTER and D.J. BRENNER .....	573
Utilization of aromatic substances by <i>Azotobacter chroococcum</i> , S. BALAJEE and A. MAHADEVAN .....	577
Isolement, caractères morphologiques et biochimiques de bactéries à Gram positif métabolisant le $\beta$ -caryophyllène, F. PICHINOTY, M. DENIS and C. BOLLET .....	585
Chimiotaxonomie de bactéries à Gram positif métabolisant le $\beta$ -caryophyllène, J. ASSELINEAU, J. ROUSSEL et F. PICHINOTY .....	599
A brief survey of the plasmid world, C. ELMERICH .....	617
Genetic analysis of the transfer region of the IncN plasmid N3, B. GLOCKER and I. RASCHED .....	621
The sequence of the <i>malG</i> gene from <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> and its functional implications, E. FRANCOZ, E. SCHNEIDER and E. DASSA .....	633
Clonal diversity of <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> 01 evidenced by rRNA gene restriction patterns, S. KOBLAVI, F. GRIMONT and P.A.D. GRIMONT .....	645
Method and parameters for genetic transformation of <i>Streptococcus sanguis</i> Challis, G. POZZI, R.A. MUSMANNO, P.M.-J. LIEVENS, M.R. OGGIONI, P. PLEVANI and R. MANGANELLI .....	659
Smooth lipopolysaccharide of <i>Salmonella adelaide</i> has an atypical <i>Salmonella</i> Ra core, R.S.W. TSANG and S. SCHLECHT .....	671
Evaluation of a novel 2,3-diacetyl-trehalose-2'-sulphate (SL-IV) antigen for case finding and diagnosis of leprosy and tuberculosis, P. CRUAUD, J.T. YAMASHITA, N. MARTIN CASABONA, F. PAPA and H.L. DAVID .....	679
Monoclonal antibodies in serovar determination of 53 <i>Chlamydia trachomatis</i> isolates from Amiens, France, T. MONCAN, F. EB and J. ORFILA .....	695
Identification of a new enteroinvasive <i>Escherichia coli</i> strain, D.M.M. QUEIROZ, E.N. MENDES, M.R.F. TOLEDO and L.R. TRABULSI .....	703
Polysaccharide nature of O antigen in protective ribosomal preparations from <i>Shigella</i> : experimental evidence and implications for the ribosomal vaccine concept, V.I. LEVENSON and T.P. EGOROVA .....	707
<i>Clostridium bifermentans</i> serovar <i>malaysia</i> : sporulation, biogenesis of inclusion bodies and larvicidal effect on mosquito, J.-F. CHARLES, L. NICOLAS, M. SEBALD and H. de BARJAC .....	721
Structure of viral B-cell epitopes, M.H.V. Van REGENMORTEL .....	747
Immunity induced by live attenuated salmonella vaccine, C.E. HORMAECHE, H.S. JOYSEY, L. DESILVA, M. IZHAR and B.A.D. STOCKER .....	757
Immunity to mycobacteria, S.H.E. KAUFMANN .....	765

Use of live attenuated bacteria to stimulate immunity, N.F. FAIRWEATHER, S.N. CHATFIELD, I.G. CHARLES, M. ROBERTS, M. LIPSCOMBE, L. JING LI, D. STRUGNELL, S. COMERFORD, J. TITE and G. DOUGAN .....	769
Cloning and characterization of a cytotoxin gene from <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> , S.J. LIBBY, W. GOEBEL, S. MUIR, G. SONGER and F. HEFFRON ...	775
Diffuse adherence of enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> strains, I. BENZ and M.A. SCHMIDT .....	785
Aromatic-dependent <i>Salmonella</i> as live vaccine presenter of foreign epitopes as inserts in flagellin, B.A.D. STOCKER .....	787
Stabilization of recombinant avirulent vaccine strains <i>in vivo</i> , R. CURTISS III, J.E. GALAN, K. NAKAYAMA and S.M. KELLY .....	797
Clinical and field trials with attenuated <i>Salmonella typhi</i> as live oral vaccines and as "carrier" vaccines, M.M. LEVINE, D. HONE, C. TACKET, C. FERRECCIO and S. CRYZ .....	807
<i>Salmonella</i> vaccines with mutations in the <i>phoP</i> virulence regulon, S.I. MILLER, J.J. MEKALANOS and W.S. PULKKINEN .....	817
The role of a stress-response protein in bacterial virulence, K.S. JOHNSON, I.G. CHARLES, G. DOUGAN, I.A. MILLER, D. PICKARD, P. O'GOARA, G. COSTA, T. ALI and C.E. HORMAECHE .....	823
Alternative methods of attenuating <i>Salmonella</i> species for potential vaccine use, D.R. WILSON, S. CHATFIELD, J. BETTS, A. GRIFFITHS, K.Y. LEUNG, G. DOUGAN and B.B. FINLAY .....	827
Expression of hepatitis B virus antigens in attenuated <i>Salmonellae</i> for oral immunization, F. SCHÖDEL and H. WILL .....	831
Control of colonization by virulent <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> by oral immunization of chickens with avirulent $\Delta$ <i>cya</i> $\Delta$ <i>crp</i> <i>S. typhimurium</i> , J.O. HASSAN and R. CURTISS III .....	839
Expression of the envelope antigen of dengue virus in vaccine strains of <i>Salmonella</i> , S. COHEN, C.J. POWELL, D.R. DUBOIS, A. HARTMAN, P.L. SUMMERS and K.H. ECKELS .....	855
Protein antigens of <i>Mycobacterium leprae</i> , J.E. CLARK-CURTISS, J.E.R. THOLE, M. SATHISH, B.A. BOSECKER, S. SELA, E.F. de CARVALHO and R.E. ESSER .....	859
Preliminary studies on infection by attenuated <i>Salmonella</i> in guinea pig and on expression on herpes simplex virus, J.C. BOWEN, O. ALPAR, R. PHILLPOTTS, I.S. ROBERTS and M.R.W. BROWN .....	873
<i>Omp-A</i> -haemagglutination fusion proteins for oral immunization with live attenuated <i>Salmonella</i> , S. PISTOR and G. HOBOM .....	879
Synthesis of the surface glycoprotein of rotavirus SA11 in the <i>aroA</i> strain of <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> SL3261, E. SALAS-VIDAL, M. PLEBANSKI, S. CASTRO, G. PERALES, E. MATA, S. LÓPEZ and C.F. ARIAS .....	883
Immunization of mice with an attenuated <i>Salmonella typhimurium</i> strain expressing a membrane protein of <i>Francisella tularensis</i> A model for identification of bacterial determinants relevant to the host defence against tularemia, A. SJÖSTEDT, G. SANDSTRÖM and TÄRNVIK .....	887
New attenuated derivatives of <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> , G.D.N. PEARSON, V.J. DIRITA, M.B. GOLDBERG, S.A. BOYKO, S.B. CALDERWOOD and J.J. MEKALANOS ..	893
Recombinant attenuated <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> strains used as live oral vaccines, J.B. KAPER and M.M. LEVINE .....	901
Construction and evaluation of live attenuated vaccine strains of <i>Shigella flexneri</i> and <i>Shigella dysenteriae</i> 1, A. FONTAINE, J. ARONDEL and P.J. SANSONETTI .....	907
Hybrid vaccines using <i>Escherichia coli</i> as an antigen carrier, T.L. HALE ..	913
Delivery of the cholera toxin B subunit by using a recombinant <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> strain as a live oral carrier, M.-P. SORY, and G.R. CORNELIS .....	921



- Recombinant BCG as a candidate oral vaccine vector, R.G. BARLETTA, S.B. SNAPPER, J.D. CIRILLO, N.D. CONNELL, D.D. KIM, W.R. JACOBS Jr and B.R. BLOOM ..... 931
- Aromatic-dependent mutants of *Aeromonas salmonicida*, L. VAUGHAN, P. SMITH and T.J. FOSTER ..... 941
- Experimental ovine salmonellosis (*Salmonella Abortusovis*): pathogenesis and vaccination, P. PARDON, R. SANCHIS, J. MARLY, F. LANTIER, L. GUILLOTEAU, D. BUZONI-GATEL, I.P. OSWALD, M. PÉPIN, B. KAEFFER, P. BERTHON and M.Y. POPOFF ..... 945
- Oral administration of TNP-*Lactobacillus* conjugates in mice: a model for evaluation of mucosal and systemic immune responses and memory formation elicited by transformed lactobacilli, K. GERRITSE, M. POSNO, M.M. SCHELLEKENS, W.J.A. BOERSMA and E. CLAASEN ..... 955
- Immunogenicity of foreign peptide epitopes expressed in bacterial envelope proteins, D. O'CALLAGHAN, A. CHARBIT, P. MARTINEAU, C. LECLERC, S. van der WERF, C. NAUCIEL and M. HOFNUNG ..... 963
- Recombinant cholera toxin B subunit and gene fusion proteins for oral vaccination, J. SANCHEZ, S. JOHANSSON, B. LÖWENADLER, A.M. SVENNERHOLM and J. HOLMGREN ..... 971
- Vaccines against enterotoxigenic bacterial pathogens based on hybrid *Salmonella* that express heterologous antigens, J.D. CLEMENTS and L. CARDENAS ..... 981
- Insertion of myoglobin T-cell epitopes into the *Escherichia coli* alkaline phosphatase, P. FREIMUTH and R.M. STEINMAN ..... 995
- Construction of an invertible DNA segment for improved antigen expression by a hybrid *Salmonella* vaccine strain, Z.-X. YAN, F. REUSS and T.F. MEYER ..... 1003
- Recombinant bacterial ghosts as vaccines, M. SZOSTAK, G. WANNER and W. LUBITZ ..... 1005
- Presentation of foreign antigenic determinants at the bacterial cell surface using the TraT lipoprotein, J.L., HARRISON, I.M. TAYLOR and C.D. O'CONNOR ..... 1009
- Fimbriae of *Escherichia coli* as carrier of heterologous antigenic sequences, P. KLEMM and L. HEDEGAARD ..... 1013
- Expression of rotavirus VP7 antigens in fusions with bacterial proteins, P.R. REEVES, M.A. JOHNSON, I.H. HOLMES and M.L. DYALL-SMITH ..... 1019
- Domain shuffling during evolution of the proteins of the bacterial phosphotransferase system, M.H. SAIER Jr and J. REIZER ..... 1033
- The maltoporin of *Salmonella typhimurium*: sequence and folding model, E. FRANCOZ, A. MOLLA, E. DASSA, W. SAURIN and M. HOFNUNG ..... 1039
- The cellobiose permease of *Escherichia coli* consists of three proteins and is homologous to the lactose permease of *Staphylococcus aureus*, J. REIZER, A. REIZER and M.H. SAIER Jr ..... 1061
- The Na<sup>+</sup>/pantothenate symporter (PanF) of *Escherichia coli* is homologous to the Na<sup>+</sup>/proline symporter (PutP) of *E. coli* and the Na<sup>+</sup>/glucose symporters of mammals, J. REIZER, A. REIZER and M.H. SAIER Jr .... 1069
- TSST-1 production by *Staphylococcus aureus* subsp. *anaerobius*, J. GOYACHE, J.A. RUIZ-SANTA QUITERIA, J.A. ORDEN, F.J. HERNANDEZ, E. GOMEZ-LUCIA, R. de la FUENTE, M.S. BERGDOLL and G. SUAREZ ..... 1073
- Isolation, purification and partial analysis of the lipopolysaccharide antigenic determinant recognized by a monoclonal antibody to *Legionella pneumophila* serogroup 1, F. PETITJEAN, E. DOURNON, A.D. STROSBERG and J. HOEBEKE ..... 1077
- Endotoxic activity in faeces of mice from different microbiological environments, S. KAWAMURA, K. HIRAYAMA, M. MISHIMA, K. MIYAJI, T. AKIYAMA and T. MITSUOKA ..... 1095
- Palindromic unit highly repetitive DNA sequences exhibit species specificity within *Enterobacteriaceae*, E. GILSON, S. BACHELLIER, S. PERRIN, D. PERRIN, P.A.D. GRIMONT, F. GRIMONT and M. HOFNUNG ..... 1103



A human DNA telomeric fragment contains yeast ARS and mitotic stabilizing sequences, F. ASCENZIONI, G. DELLA VALLE, A.M. GUERRINI G., PISANI, O. BIONDI and P. DONINI .....	1117
First isolation of bacteriophages for a spirochaete: potential genetic tools for <i>Leptospira</i> , I. SAINT GIRONS, D. MARGARITA, P. AMOURIAUX and G. BARANTON .....	1131
Nucleotide sequences of 16s rRNA from ten <i>Serratia</i> species, C. DAUGA, F. GRIMONT and P.A.D. GRIMONT .....	1139
rRNA gene restriction patterns and plasmid analysis as a tool for typing <i>Salmonella enteritidis</i> , G. MARTINETTI and M. ALTWEGG .....	1151
Molecular analysis of strains of <i>Shigella boydii</i> isolated in northern and southern Italy, A. NASTASI, M.R. VILLAFRATE, C. MAMMINA, M. PONTELLO and M. RICCI .....	1163
Supplement 1989 (n° 33) to the Kauffmann-White scheme, L. Le MINOR, M.Y. POPOFF and J. BOCKEMÜHL .....	1173

